

Monopodijalne cvasti:

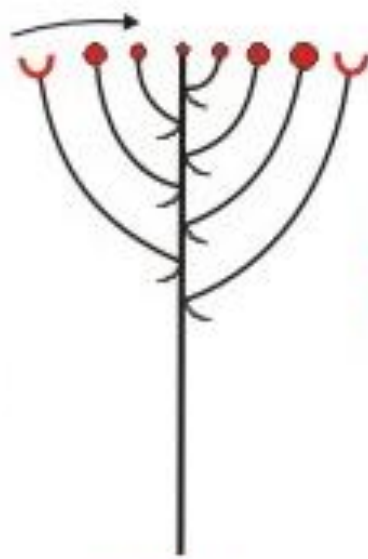
- grozd (*racemus*), pr. *Capsella bursa-pastoris*
- klas (*spica*) i složeni klas, pr. *Plantago* spp.
- klip (*spadix*), pr. *Arum* spp.
- resa (*amentum*), pr. *Salix* spp.
- gronja (*corymbus*), pr. Rosaceae
- štit (*umbella*) i složeni štit, pr. *Cornus mas*; Apiaceae
- glavica (*capitulum*), pr. *Bellis perennis*
- metlica (*panicula*), pr. Poaceae



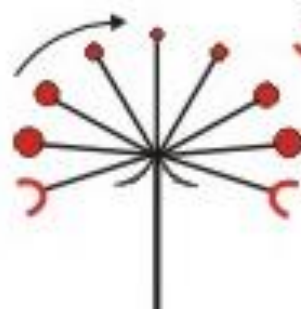
klas



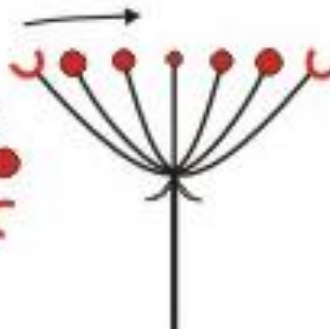
grozd



gronja



prost štit



glavica



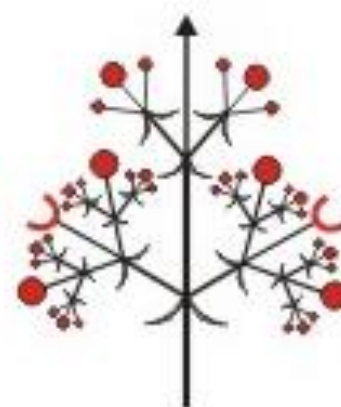
metlica



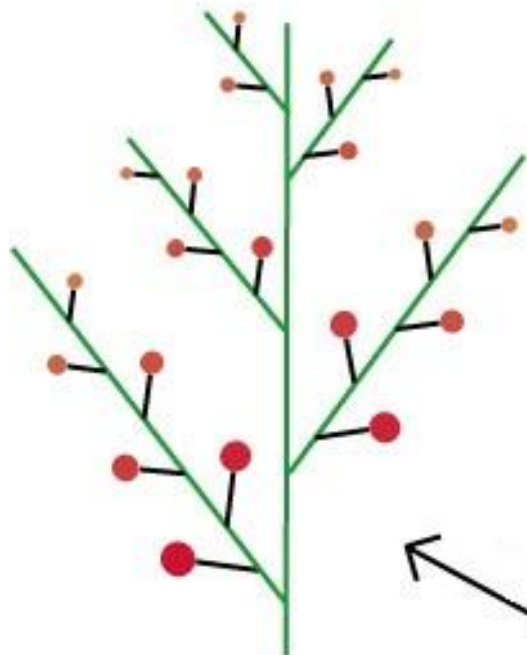
složena gronja



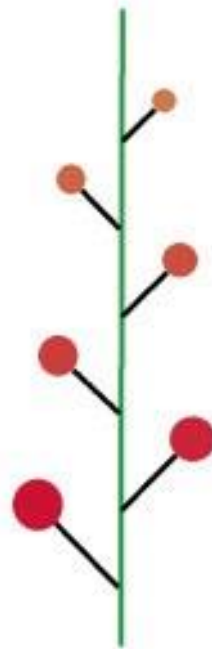
složeni štit



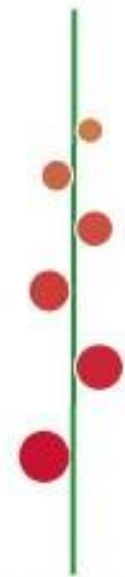
složena metlica



metlica



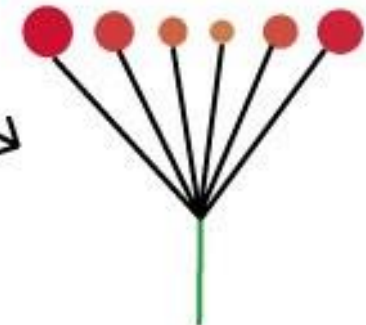
grozd



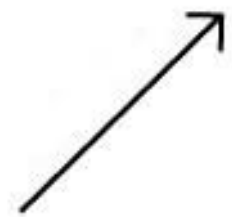
klas



glavica



štiti





grozd



klas



klip



resa



gronja



štit



glavica



metlica



grozd



klas



složeni štit



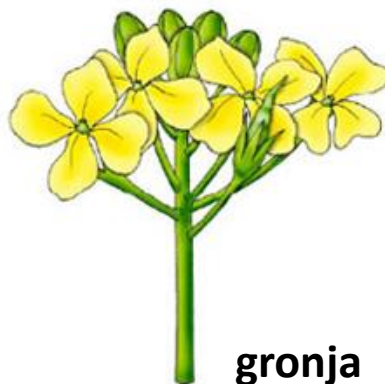
štit



resa



klip



gronja



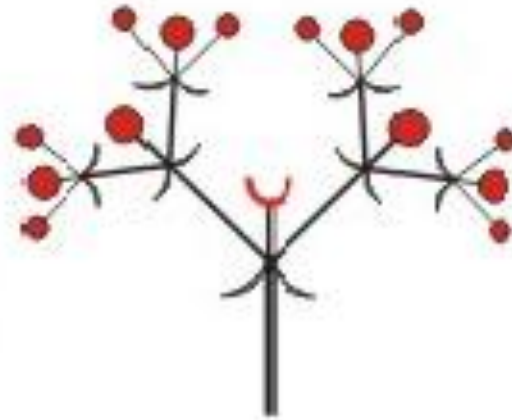
glavica

Simpodijalne cvasti:

- plejohazijum (prividni štit), pr. *Sambucus nigra*
- dijazijum (račvica), pr. *Valerianella* spp., Caryophyllaceae
- monohazijum (simpodijum), pr. Boraginaceae
 - uvojak (*bostryx*),
 - krivudarka (*cincinus*),
 - lepeza (*rhipidium*),
 - srp (*drepanium*).



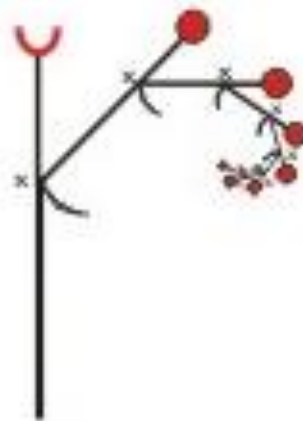
**jednostavni
dihazijum**



**složeni
dihazijum**



krivudarka



srp



uvojak



plejohazijum



dihazijum



uvojak



krivudarka



lepeza



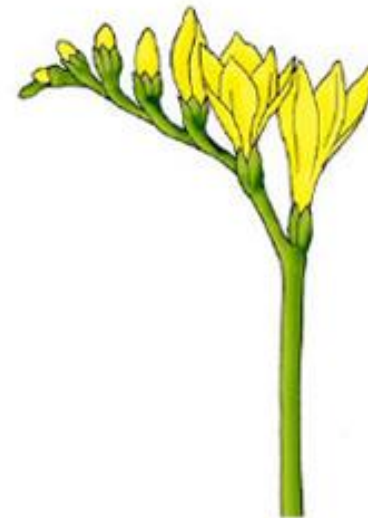
srp



monohazijum



uvojak



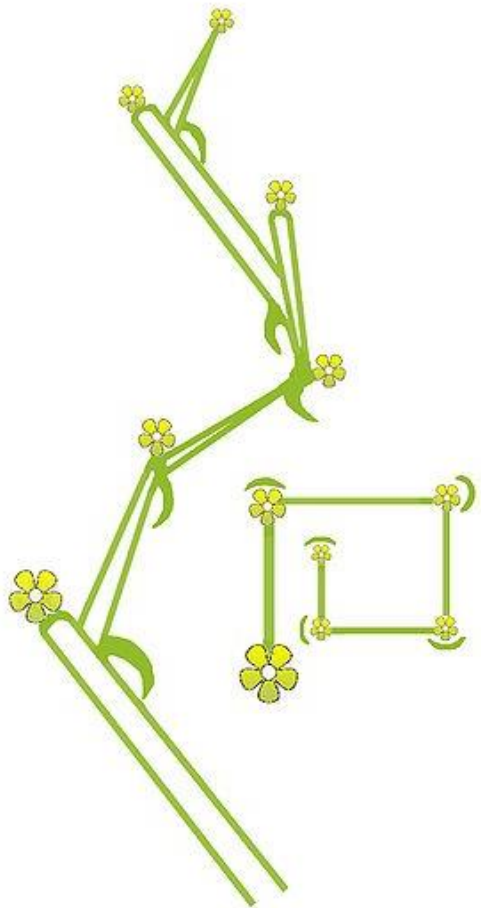
srp



dihazijum



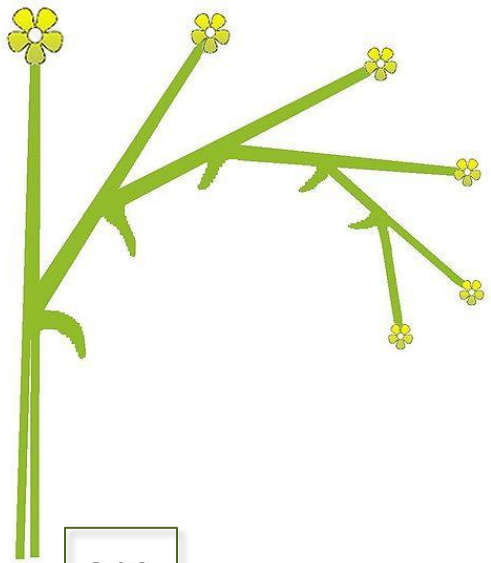
složeni di hazijum



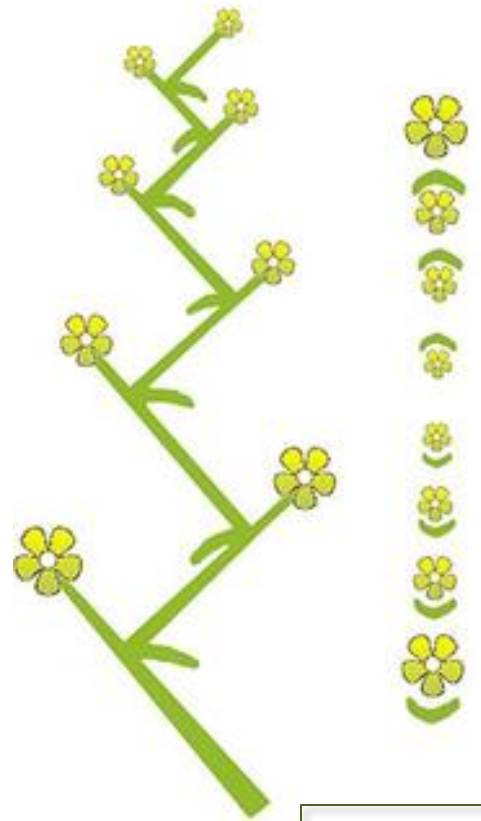
uvojak



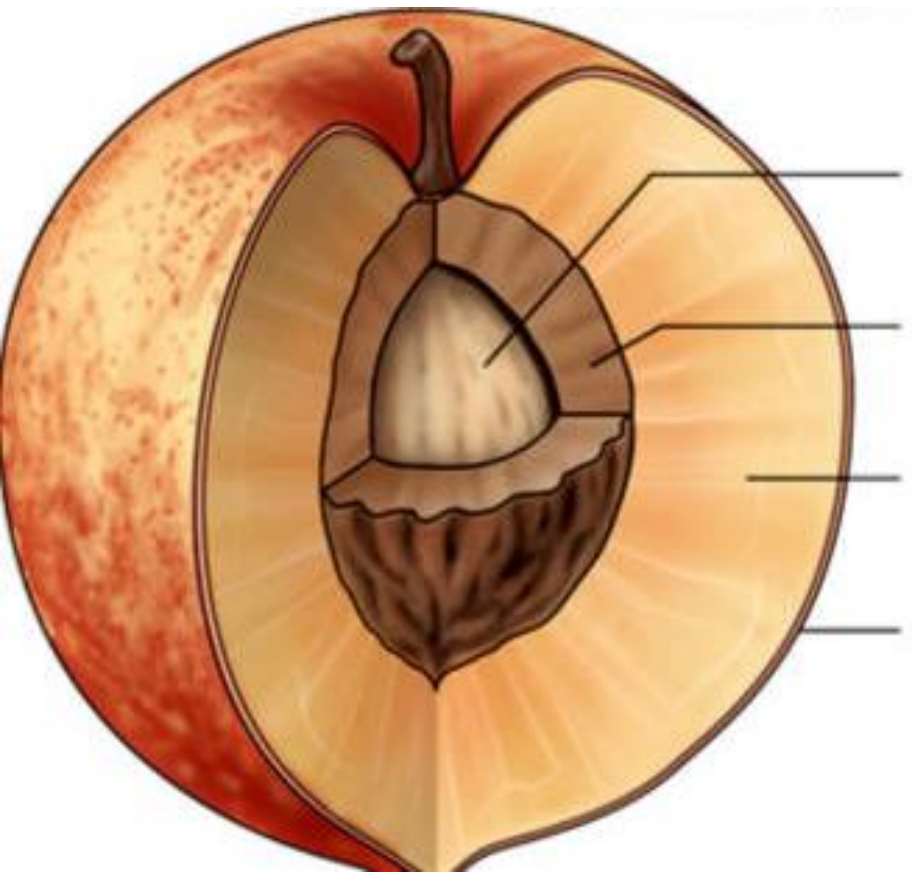
krivudarka



srp



lepeza



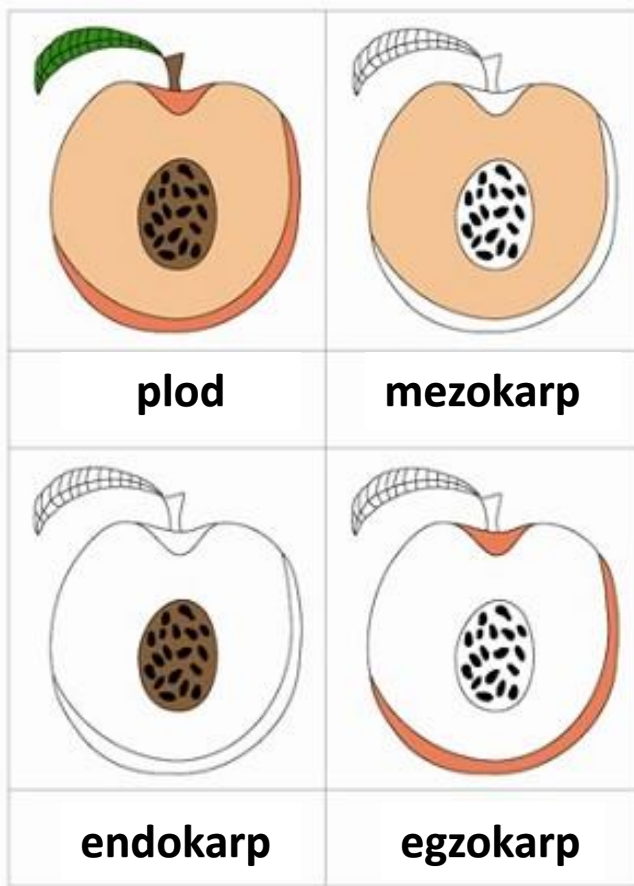
sjeme

endokarp

mezokarp

egzokarp

perikarp



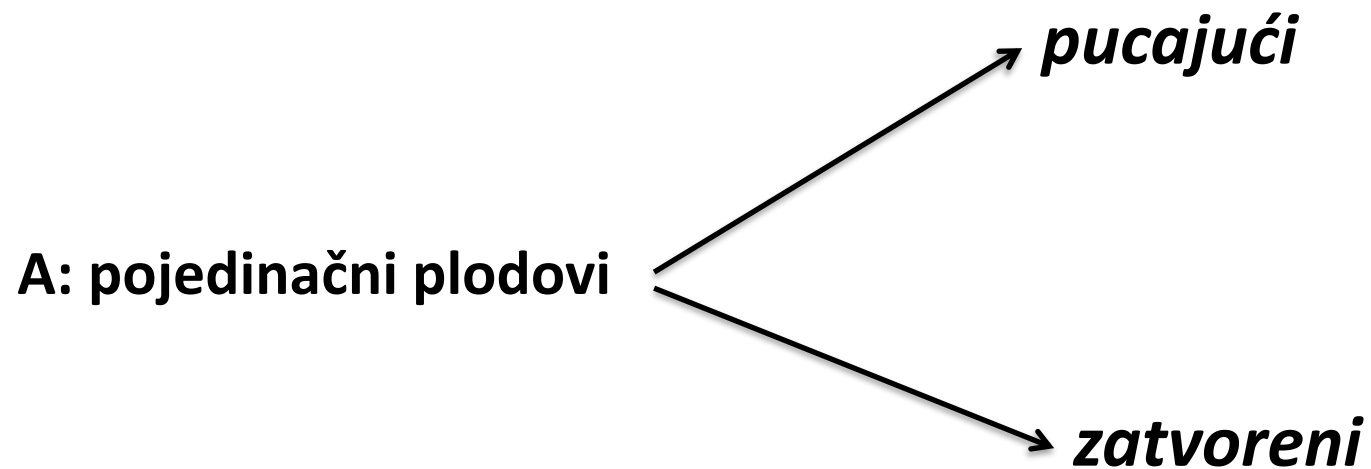
plod

mezokarp

endokarp

egzokarp

Tipovi plodova



B: zbirni plodovi

C: plodovi cvasti

Pojedinačni plodovi

nastaju samo iz jednog plodnika

I Pucajući

Miješak (*foliculus*), pr. *Helleborus* spp.

Mahuna (*legumen*), pr. Fabaceae

Čaura (*capsula*)

Čaura koja se otvara porama, pr. *Papaver* spp.

Čaura koja se otvara kapcima, pr. *Hypericum* spp.

Čaura sa zupcima, pr. *Silene* spp.

Čaura sa poklopcem, pr. *Anagallis arvensis*, *Portulaca* spp.

Ljuska, komuška (*siliqua*), pr. *Cardamine* spp.

Ljuščica, komuščica (*silicula*), pr. *Capsella bursa-pastoris*

miješak



mahuna



ljuska



ljuščica



čaura

Pojedinačni plodovi

nastaju samo iz jednog plodnika

II Zatvoreni

Suvi zatvoreni plodovi

Orašica (nux), pr. *Quercus* spp.

Cijepajući (chizocarpium), pr. Apiaceae

Podijeljeni (carcerulus mericarpium), pr. Lamiaceae, Boraginaceae

Mesnati zatvoreni plodovi

Koštunica (drupa), pr. Rosaceae, *Frangula* spp., *Olea europaea*

Bobica (bacca), pr. *Vitis vinifera*, *Vaccinium myrtillus*, *Hedera helix*



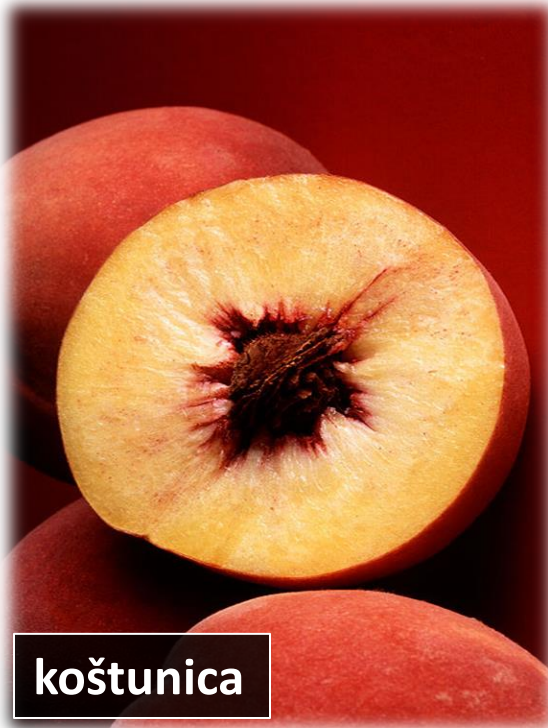
orašica



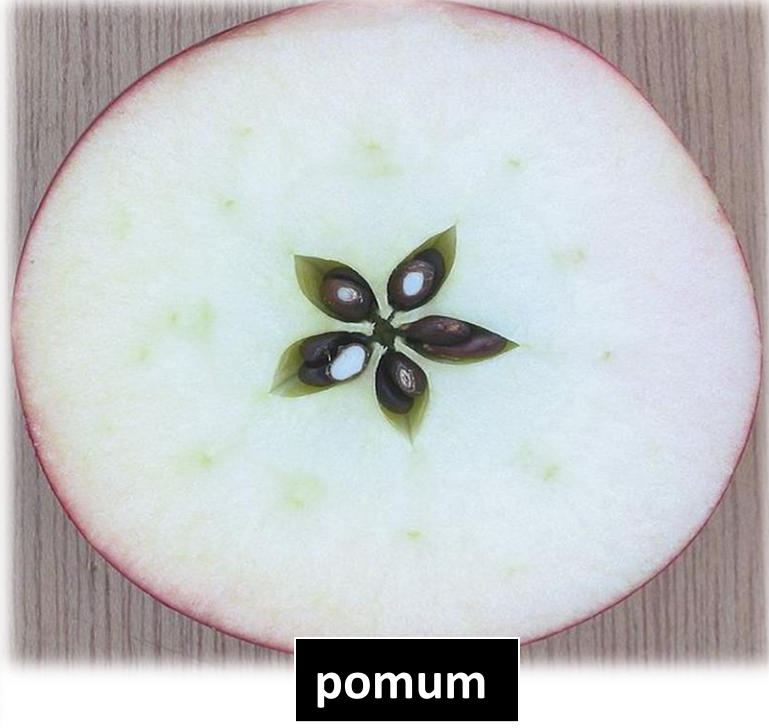
šizokarpijum



podijeljeni



koštunica



pomum



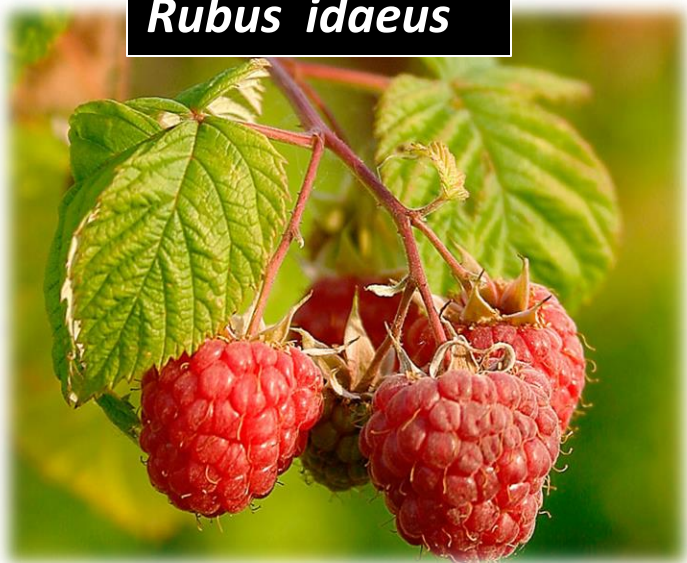
bobica

Rosa spp.

Zbirni plodovi

nastaju od apokarpnog plodnika

Rubus idaeus



Rubus caesius



Fragaria vesca



Ficus carica

Plodovi cvasti



Morus spp.



Ananas spp.