

⑤ Функцию $f(x) = \sin \frac{x}{2}$ развить в ряд Фурье на $[0, \pi]$

реш

Функцию f нечетно продолжить на $[-\pi, \pi]$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} f(x), & 0 \leq x \leq \pi \\ -f(-x), & -\pi \leq x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} \sin \frac{x}{2}, & 0 \leq x \leq \pi \\ -\sin(-\frac{x}{2}), & -\pi \leq x < 0 \end{cases} = \sin \frac{x}{2}, \quad x \in [-\pi, \pi]$$

Функцию $f(x)$ развить в ряд Фурье на $[-\pi, \pi]$

$$\frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cdot \cos nx + b_n \cdot \sin nx)$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{2\pi} \cdot \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \underbrace{F(x)}_{\text{funkt.}} \cdot \underbrace{\cos nx}_{\text{uaptho}} \cdot dx = 0, \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}_0$$

$$b_n = \frac{2}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \underbrace{F(x)}_{\text{funkt.}} \cdot \underbrace{\sin nx}_{\text{uaptho}} \cdot dx = \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot 2 \int_0^{\pi} F(x) \cdot \sin nx \cdot dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \sin \frac{x}{2} \cdot \sin nx \cdot dx =$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \frac{1}{2} \left(\cos \left(nx - \frac{x}{2} \right) - \cos \left(nx + \frac{x}{2} \right) \right) dx =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos \frac{2n-1}{2} x \cdot dx - \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos \frac{2n+1}{2} x \cdot dx =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{2}{2n-1} \cdot \sin \frac{2n-1}{2} x \Big|_0^{\pi} - \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{2}{2n+1} \cdot \sin \frac{2n+1}{2} x \Big|_0^{\pi}$$

$$\frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n-1)} \cdot \sin \left(\frac{2n-1}{2} \cdot \pi \right) - \frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n+1)} \cdot \sin \frac{2n+1}{2} \cdot \pi =$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n-1)} \cdot \left(\sin \left(n\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \right) - \frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n+1)} \cdot \sin \left(n\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n-1)} \cdot (\cos n\pi) - \frac{2}{\pi \cdot (2n+1)} \cdot \cos n\pi =$$

$$= -\frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \cos n\pi \left(\frac{1}{2n-1} + \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) =$$

$$= -\frac{2 \cdot (-1)^n}{\pi} \cdot \frac{2n+1+2n-1}{4n^2-1}$$

$$= \frac{8(-1)^{n+1} \cdot n}{\pi \cdot (4n^2-1)}$$

$$S(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{8(-1)^{n+1} \cdot n}{\pi \cdot (4n^2-1)} \sin nx$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{8(-1)^{n+1}}{\pi(4n^2-1)} \sin nx \quad x \in [-\pi, \pi]$$

$$f(x) = \sin \frac{x}{2} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{8(-1)^{n+1} \cdot n}{\pi \cdot (4n^2-1)} \sin nx, \quad x \in [-\pi, \pi]$$

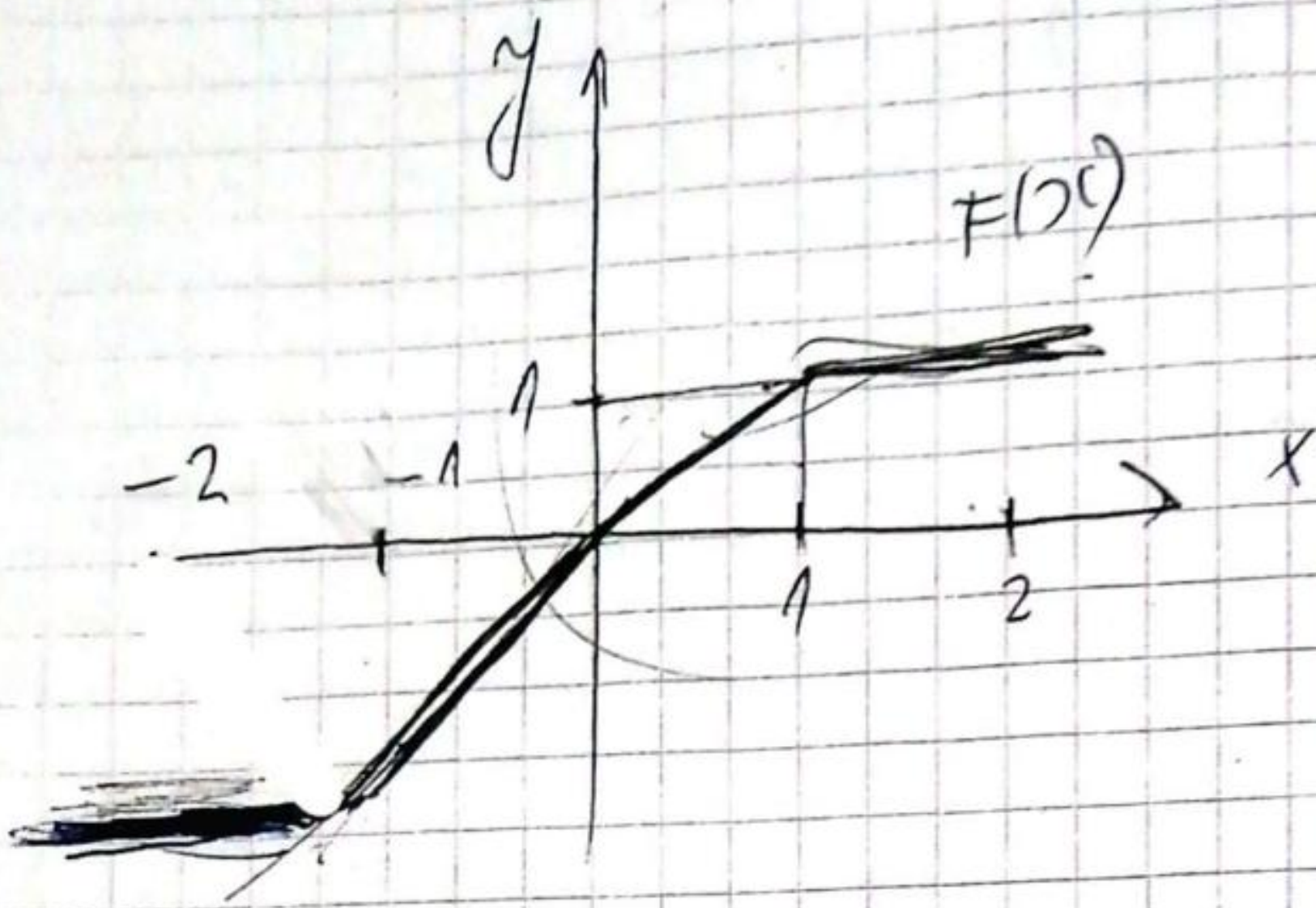
6) Функцию $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$

развить в синусный Фурье ряд

функцию f нечетно проширим на $[-2, 2]$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} f(x), & x \in [0, 2] \\ -f(-x), & x \in [-2, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 < x \leq 2 \\ x, & -1 \leq x < 0 \\ -1, & -2 \leq x < -1 \end{cases}$$



Функцију f развојимо у Фурјеов ред
на $[-2, 2]$

$$\frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left(a_m \cdot \cos \frac{m\pi}{2} x + b_m \cdot \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \right)$$

f је четна па је $a_m = 0 \quad \forall m \in \mathbb{N}$

$$b_m = \frac{2}{4} \int_{-2}^2 \underbrace{f(x)}_{\text{чет}} \cdot \underbrace{\sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x}_{\text{неп}} dx =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \int_0^2 f(x) \cdot \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \cdot dx =$$

$$= \int_0^2 f(x) \cdot \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \cdot dx = \left[\begin{array}{l} f(x) = f(x) \\ x \in [0, 2] \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \int_0^1 x \cdot \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \cdot dx + \int_1^2 1 \cdot \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \cdot dx =$$

$$= \left[u = x \Rightarrow du = dx \right]$$

$$V = \left[\int \sin \frac{m\pi}{2} x \cdot dx - \frac{2}{m\pi} \cos \frac{m\pi}{2} x \right] =$$

$$-\frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot x \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} \cdot x \Big|_0^1 + \frac{2}{n\pi} \int_0^1 \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} x \cdot dx - \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} x \Big|_1^2 =$$

$$= -\frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} + \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x \Big|_0^1 - \frac{2}{n\pi} (\cos n\pi - \frac{\cos n\pi}{2})$$

$$= -\frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} + \frac{4}{n^2\pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \cos n\pi + \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \frac{\cos n\pi}{2}$$

$$= \frac{4}{n^2\pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{2}{n\pi} \cdot \cos n\pi =$$

$$\frac{4}{n^2\pi^2} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{2}{n\pi} (-1)^n$$

$$\sin \frac{n\pi}{2} = \begin{cases} (-1)^k, & n = 2k-1, \text{ нецарно} \\ 0, & n = \text{царно} \end{cases}$$

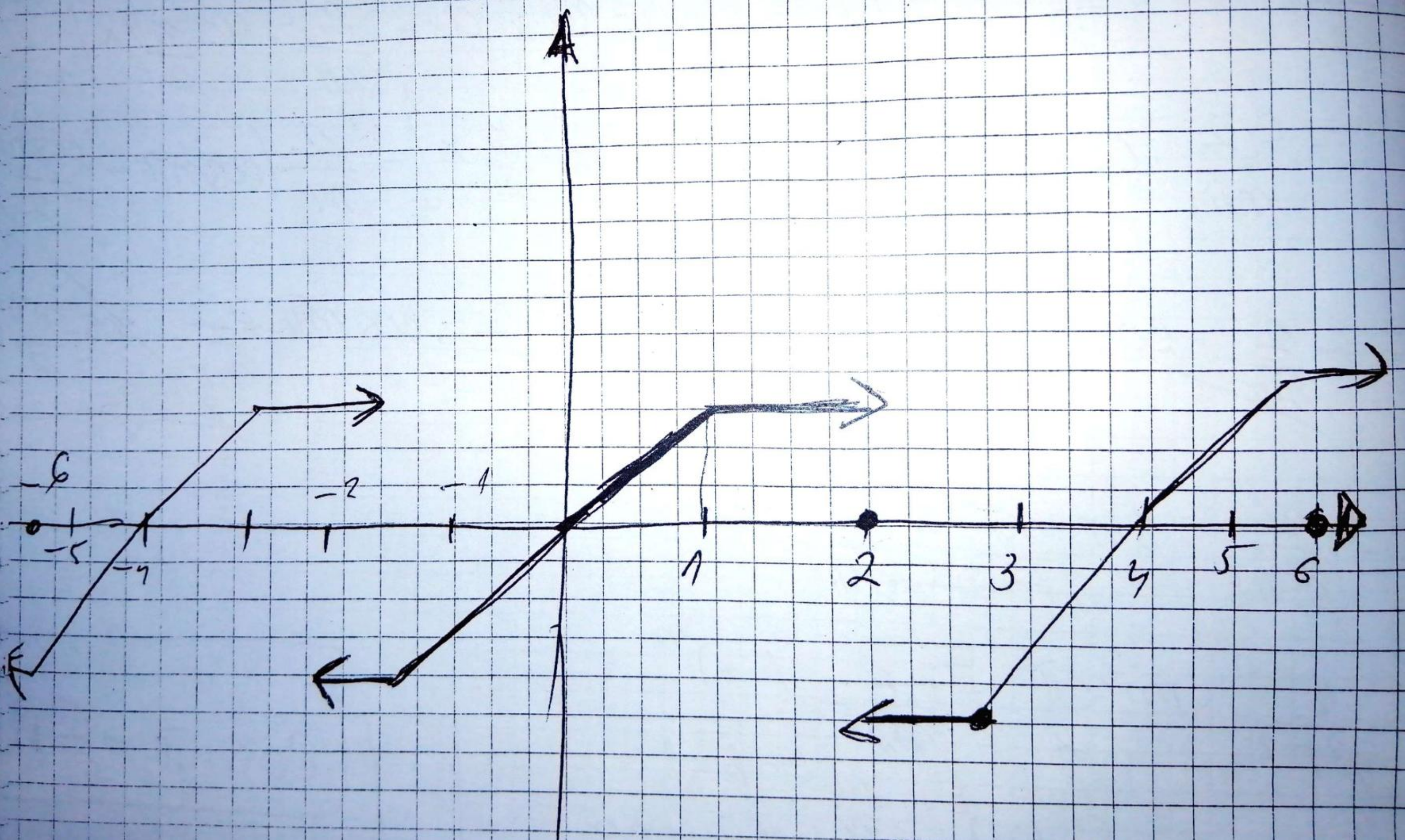
$$\cos n\pi = (-1)^n$$

$$S(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{4}{n^2\pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{2}{n\pi} (-1)^n \right) \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x$$

$$S(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4 \cdot (-1)^{n-1}}{(2n-1)^2 \pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2}{n\pi} (-1)^{n+1} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x$$

$$f(x) = -S(x) \quad , \quad x \in (-2, 2)$$

$$f(x) = S(x) \quad , \quad x \in [0, 2]$$

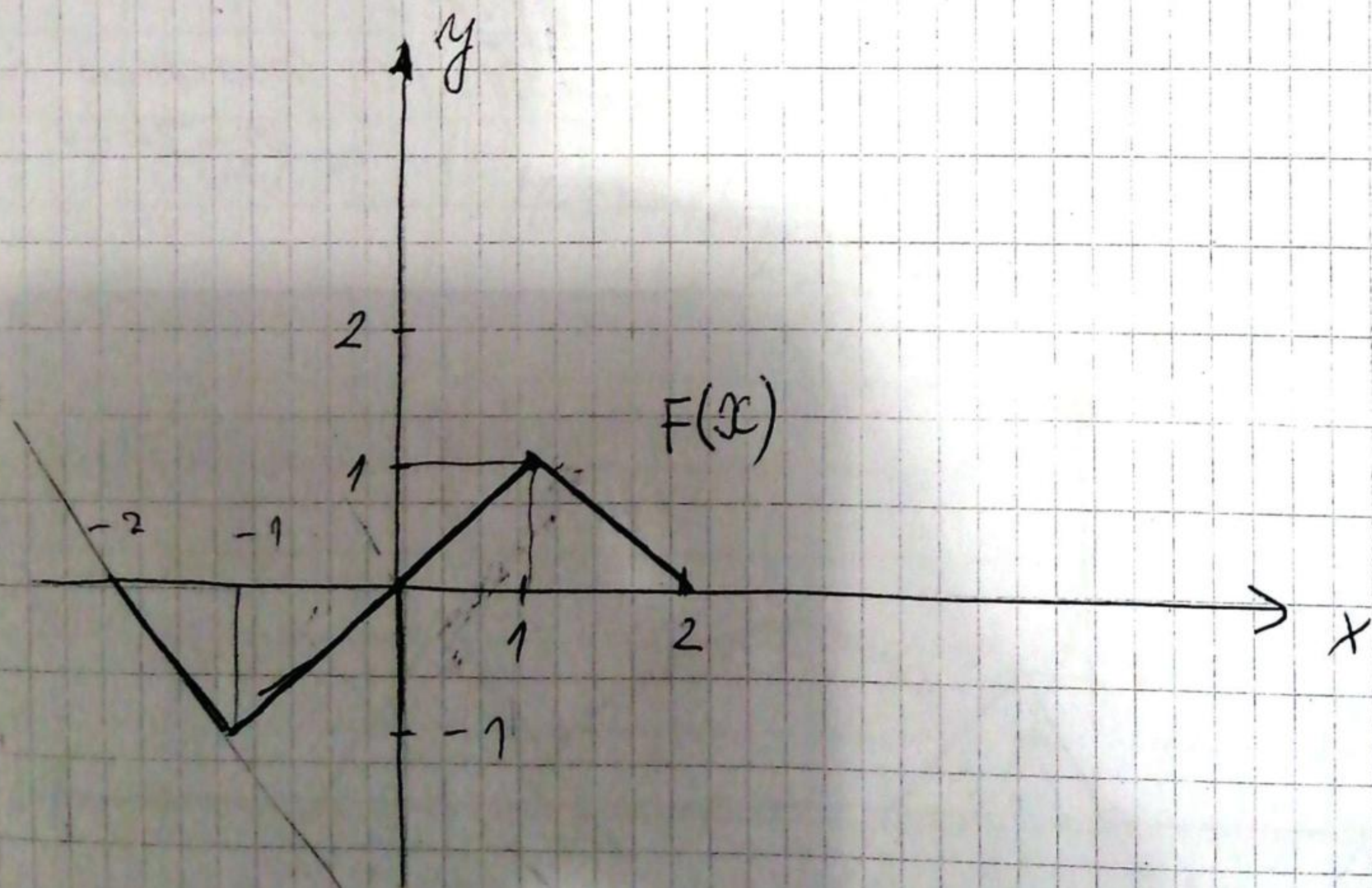


1. Функцию $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & x \in [0, 1] \\ 2-x, & x \in (1, 2] \end{cases}$ развить в \sin и \cos ряды Фурье

Решение: Функцию f нечетно проширим на $[-2, 2]$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} f(x), & x \in [0, 2] \\ -f(-x), & x \in [-2, 0] \end{cases}$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 2-x, & 1 < x \leq 2 \\ -x, & -1 \leq x < 0 \\ -x-2, & -2 \leq x < -1 \end{cases}$$



Функцию $F(x)$ разложимо в Фурье

$$\frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi x}{2} + b_n \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2})$$

Кажо је F нечетна то је $a_n = 0, \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$b_n = \frac{2}{4} \int_{-2}^2 \underbrace{F(x)}_1 \underbrace{\sin \frac{n\pi x}{2}}_2 \cdot dx = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \int_0^2 F(x) \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} \cdot dx =$$

1 2

parna

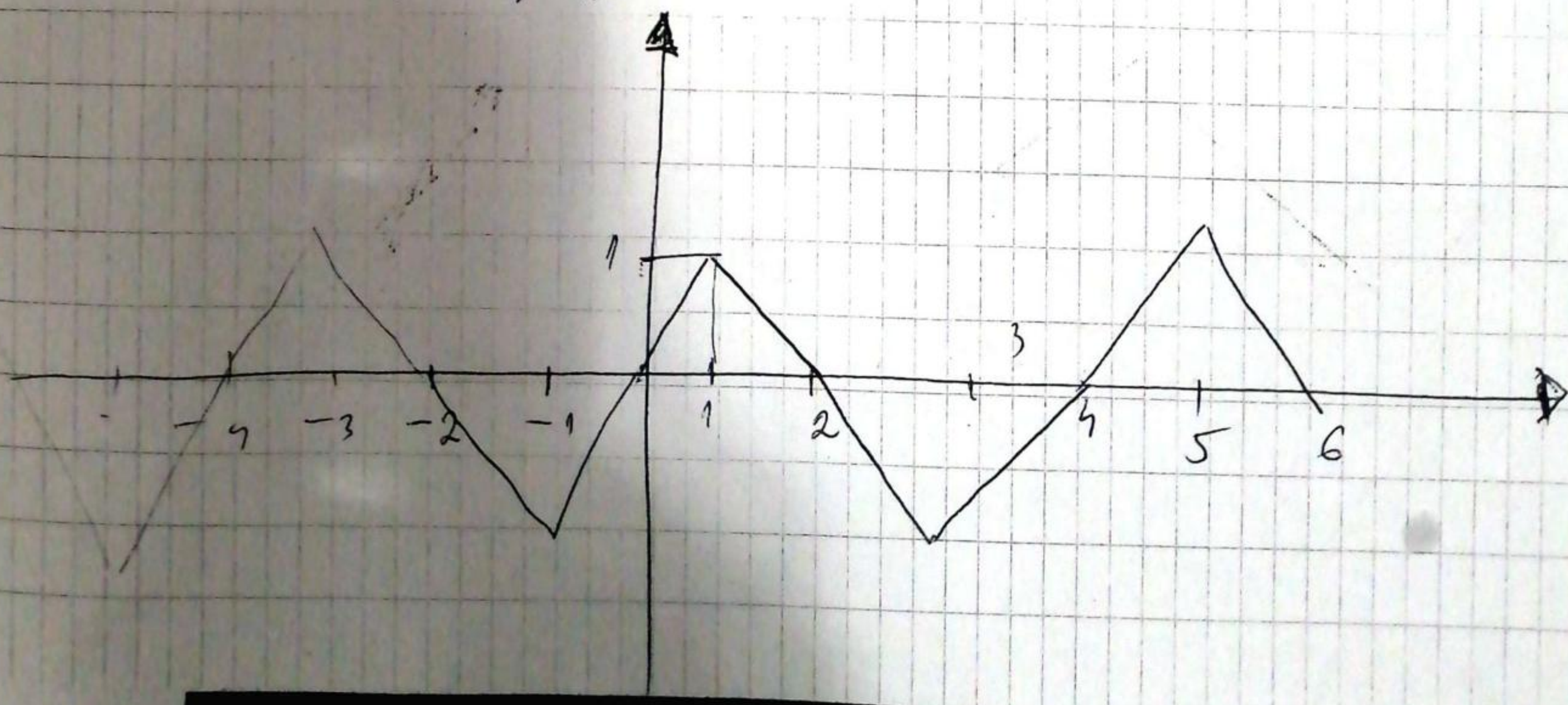
$$= \int_0^1 x \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx + \int_1^2 (2-x) \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx =$$

$$= \int_0^1 x \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx + \int_1^2 (2-x) \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx$$

$$= \dots = \frac{8}{n^2 \pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} = \begin{cases} 0, & n \text{ парно} \\ \frac{(-1)^k \cdot 8}{(2k-1)^2 \pi^2}, & n \text{ нечетно} \\ & n = 2k-1 \end{cases}$$

$(\sin \frac{2k\pi}{2} = \sin k\pi = 0)$

$$S(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k \cdot 8}{(2k-1)^2 \cdot \pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2}$$



$$F(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n \cdot 8}{(2n-1)^2 \cdot \pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x, \quad x \in [-2, 2]$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n \cdot 8}{(2n-1)^2 \cdot \pi^2} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} x, \quad x \in [0, 2]$$

2) Функцию $f(x) = |x^2 - 1|$ развить в ряд по косинусам на интервале $(-\pi, \pi)$.

Функцию $f(x)$ парно проширить на интервал (π, π) .

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} f(x), & -\pi \leq x \leq 0 \\ f(-x), & 0 < x \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} |x^2 - 1|, & -\pi \leq x \leq 0 \\ |(-x)^2 - 1|, & 0 < x \leq \pi \end{cases} = |x^2 - 1|, \quad x \in [-\pi, \pi]$$

