SIGNS USED IN PHRASE STRUCTURE RULES ANALYSIS

→ - equals

Sent - sentence

Cl - clause

S – subject

P – predicate

DO – direct object

IO – indirect object

OC – object complement

Pred - predicative

AM – adverbial modifier

Pr – predicator

V – verb

Vtr – transitive verb

Vintr – intransitive verb

Vc – copulative verb

Vbe – verb “to be”

Vinf – infinitive verb

Ving – ing form (gerund or present participle)

Vaux – auxiliary verb

Vm – main verb

part – particle

VP – verb phrase

VinfP – verb infinitive phrase

VingP – verb ing phrase

N – noun  
Nprop – proper noun

Pron – pronoun

Adj – adjective

Adv – adverb

Int – intensifier

Prep - preposition

NP – noun phrase

Det – determiner

M – modifier

H – head

Q – qualifier

AdjP – adjective phrase

AdvP – adverbial phrase

PrepP – prepositional phrase

Adjposs – possessive adjective

Adjdem – demonstrative adjective

Adjindef – indefinite adjective

Adjdistr – distributive adjective

Pronpers – personal pronoun

Pronposs – possessive pronoun

Pronrel – relative pronoun

Pronindef – indefinite pronoun

Pronreflex – reflexive pronoun

Num – number

conn – connective

conj – conjunction